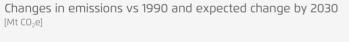
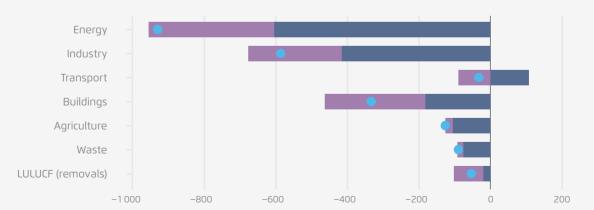




→ Fig. ES







● 1990–2030 MIX scenario ● 1990–2021 ● Member State projections

Agora Energiewende (2024). Data from EC (2023a) and EC (2023b). Note: EED: Energy Efficiency Directive. RED: Renewable Energy Directive. NECPs: National Energy and Climate Plans. MIX scenario refers to the European Commission's core policy scenario underpinning the 2030 Climate target plan.