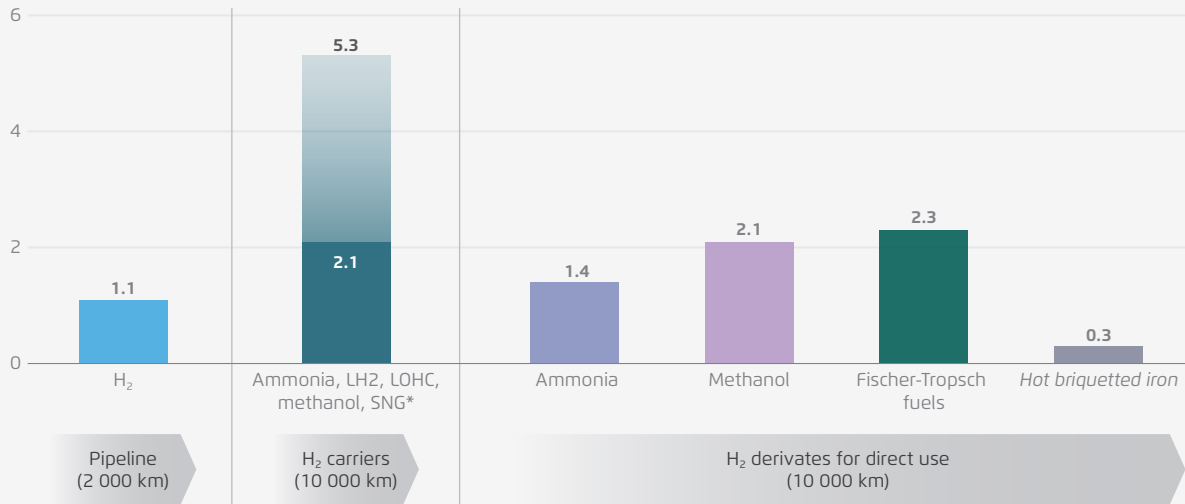


Hydrogen transport costs to Germany 2030

→ Fig. 15

[USD/kg H₂]



Based on Agora Industry and TU Hamburg (2023). Note: *with a nearly closed carbon loop.